

Maumbirwo ezviratidzi

Mazita emupanda mumwe nemumwe ose anowirirana nechiratidzi chemupanda chimwechete chekure uye chimwechete chepadyo. Zviratidzi zvekure nezvepadyo zvakasiyana maumbirwo azvo.

1. Zviratidzi zvepedyo (near demonstratives)

Chitsigisi + chiratidza mupanda chechiratidzi (stabiliser + demonstrative affix)

| | |
|-----------|------|
| u- + -yu | uyu |
| i- + -chi | ichi |
| u- + -rwu | urwu |

2. Zviratidzi zvekure (far demonstratives)

Chitsigisi + chiratidzamupanda chechiratidzi + nzvovera -o (stabiliser + demonstrative affix + terminal vowel -o)

| | |
|----------------|------|
| u- + -y- + -o | uyo |
| i- + -ch- + -o | icho |

Dzimwe nguva chiratidzi chinogona kudzororwa kana chichishandiswa mukugadzira zvirevo

sokuti:

a) Chikoro chichi chine vana vasinganzwi.

b) Munhu yuyu ahandinetsa.

Kana chiratidzi chichidzorodzwa zvinoreva kuti vara rekutanga i- kana rimwewo vara rinosiwa.

Chiratidzi chinogonawo kubatanidzwa nezita, chisazitasingwi nechipauro

sokuti:

a) Pambapa panongogara pachidiwa nyama.

b) Mumundamu hamuna kurimwa chinhu gore rakapera.

c) Tese tinoziva kuti gomoro rinoera.

Zviratidzi zvekure zvakafanana nezvisazitasingwi zemipanda pakuumbwa kwazvo. Sokuti:

| Mupanda □ | Chiratidzi chekure □ | Chisazitasingwi □ |
|-----------|----------------------|-------------------|
| 4 | miti iyo | iyu miti |
| 5 | banga iro | iro banga |
| 7 | chitiro icho | icho chikoro |
| 10 | mombe idzo | idzo mombe |
| 14 | uroyi ihwo | ihwo uroyi |
| 21 | zimbwa iro | iro zimbwa |